

CURRICULUM VITAE

Dr. Julius Clement MASHAMBA (UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA)

Personal Information:

Dr. Julius Clement Mashamba is currently an Associate Professor/Senior Lecturer in Law and the Acting Deputy Principal (Training, Research, Publication and Consultancy) at the Law School of Tanzania, an Adjunct Senior Lecturer/Professor in Law – University of Iringa, Tanzania; a Part-time Senior Lecturer in Law at the St. Augustine University of Tanzania; and an Advocate of the High Court of Tanzania. He also researches in and teaches clinical Criminal Litigation, Civil Litigation, Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR), Arbitration, Human Rights, Legal Aid and Advocacy Skills at the Law School of Tanzania. At the end of March 2021, **Dr. Mashamba** completed his second and last five-year term as a member of the African Committee of Experts on the Rights and Welfare of the Child (ACERWC). As well as practising law as an Advocate of the High Court of Tanzania since 2002, **Dr. Mashamba** is also an Interim Secretary General of the Tanzania Arbitration Centre as well as an accredited arbitrator and mediator listed on the Kigali International Arbitration Centre (KIAC), the Arbitration Foundation of Southern Africa (AFSA)/Southern African Development Community (SADC) Panel of Arbitrators, the Tanzania Arbitration Centre (TAC), the Tanzania International Arbitration Centre (TIAC), and the Tanzania Institute of Arbitrators (TIArb.). Between April 2018 and July 2020, **Dr. Mashamba** served as the Solicitor-General of the United Republic of Tanzania.

Summary of Personal Particulars

• <i>Full Name</i>	:	Dr. Julius Clement Mashamba
• <i>Date of Birth</i>	:	23 rd November, 1972
• <i>Place of Birth</i>	:	Chato, Tanzania
• <i>Nationality</i>	:	Tanzanian
• <i>Current Job Position</i>	:	Senior Lecturer in Law/Ag. Deputy Principal (Training, Research, Publication and Consultancy), Tanzania & Accredited Arbitrator and Mediator
• <i>Office Address</i>	:	Law School of Tanzania P.O. Box 9422, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania
• <i>Mob.</i>	:	+255 754 39 79 39
• <i>E-mail</i>	:	julius.mashamba@lst.ac.tz/ mashamba.jc@gmail.com

Attributes

Dr. Mashamba is a person of high moral character, known for his impartiality and integrity, who possesses the qualifications required in the United Republic of Tanzania for appointment

to the highest judicial offices. He is a staunch defender of the international Rule of Law and of Human Rights. He is a person of established competence in relevant areas of international law such as international criminal justice, international humanitarian law, international arbitration, international dispute resolution, and international human rights law, as well as extensive experience in a professional legal capacity.

Academic Qualifications

Dr. Mashamba holds the following academic credentials:

Year/Institution	Award
○ 2010- 2013 (University of Witwatersrand, SA & later: Open University of Tanzania)	Ph.D. (Thesis: <i>A Study of Tanzania's Non-Compliance with its Obligation to Domesticate International Juvenile Justice Standards in Comparison with South Africa.</i>)
○ 6 Aug. -28 Sept. 2007 DANIDA Fellowship Centre/MIRO Global Consult, Copenhagen, Denmark	Certificate in Conflict Management.
○ 2004- 2007 (Open University of Tanzania)	LL.M. (Thesis: <i>Enforcing Social Justice in Tanzania: The Case of Economic and Social Rights</i>)
○ Sept. 1996-Nov.1999 (University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania)	Bachelor of Laws (LL.B., Hons.)
○ 17-31 Oct. 2003 Danish Institute for Human Rights (DIHR), Copenhagen, Denmark.	Certificate in Human Rights Law,
○ 1-30 June 2002 Canadian Human Rights Foundation (CHRF) Montreal, QC, Canada	Certificate in International Human Rights Law (<i>International Human Rights Training Program</i>)
○ March 1995-August 1996 (International Correspondence Schools, Glasgow)	ICS Diploma in Commercial Art (Distance Learning)

Experience

Apart from his professional training and his academic qualifications in law, which are internationally recognised, **Dr. Mashamba** has a wealth of experience in International Law, International Criminal Justice, International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law as well as in practical civil and criminal litigation at both national and international levels. Indeed, he is one of the prominent legal experts/practitioners not only in the United Republic of Tanzania but also in the East African Region and the African Union, being a qualified lawyer from the common law legal system. He holds many titles and academic distinctions. He holds a doctoral degree in Comparative International Juvenile Justice and is a specialist in the above-mentioned fields. In his doctoral thesis, he studied, among other topics, the domestication of international

juvenile justice standards in Africa in the context of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child and the African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child – using South Africa and Tanzania as case studies.

Apart from holding an LL.B., LL.M. and a Ph.D., **Dr. Mashamba** also holds certificates in Human Rights Law from the Canadian International Human Rights Foundation (now, *Equitas*) at Montreal, Quebec, Canada, and the Danish Institute for Human Rights at Copenhagen, Demark. He further holds an advanced certificate in Conflict Management from the DANIDA Fellowship Centre/MIRO Consult, Copenhagen, Demark.

Dr. Mashamba's main professional activities include working as a *Legal Counsel* since he graduated from the University of Dar es Salaam in the 1990s. Apart from working as an Advocate in Tanzanian and East African and African courts, **Dr. Mashamba** has also served as the Solicitor-General of Tanzania (between April 2018 and July 2020). Over this period, **Dr. Mashamba** has been representing both private clients and the Government in domestic and international courts as well as tribunals in matters relating to international arbitration and alternative dispute resolution, international human rights law, international law, employment and labour relations, constitutional and administrative law, criminal justice, child justice and child rights, gender justice, *etc.*

Dr. Mashamba is a Senior Lecturer and Ag. Deputy Principal (Practical Training, Research, Consultancy and Publications) at the Law School of Tanzania (LST). As well as serving as the Chief Editor of the *LST Law Review Journal*, **Dr. Mashamba** also teaches in several universities in Tanzania in Public International Law; International Human Rights Law; International Criminal Justice; and Litigation; International Dispute Resolution; International Humanitarian Law; International Child Rights Law; International Arbitration; Employment and Labour Law; Family Law; and International Investment Law. He also acts as an external examiner for LL.M. and Ph.D. students at the University of Western Cape, at Bellville, Cape Town, South Africa; Fort Hare University, South Africa; the Open University of Tanzania; Ruaha Catholic University, Tanzania; University of Iringa, Tanzania; and the St. Augustine University of Tanzania.

Membership to Professional Bodies

In addition to working as Legal Counsel and Lecturer in Law, **Dr. Mashamba** is a Member of the Joint Panel of Arbitrators under the auspices of the Arbitration Foundation of Southern Africa and Southern African Development Cooperation (AFSA/SADC Panel of Arbitrators), as well as a Member of the Panel of Arbitrators under the Tanzania Institute of Arbitrators (TIArb.). He is also an accredited arbitrator and arbitrator listed under the Tanzania Arbitration Act (Cap. 15 R.E. 2020). In addition, **Dr. Mashamba** has also been a Member of the African Committee of Experts on the Rights and Welfare of the Child (ACERWC), Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, from July 2010 to 31 March 2021. His other membership in professional associations include: Associate Member, Association of Fraud Examiners (ACFE) (Tanzania Chapter) (since September 2014); Member of the Board of Directors of the Women in Law and Development in Africa (Tanzanian Chapter); Member of the African Network for Prevention and Protection Against Child Abuse and Neglect (Tanzania Chapter) (from September 2016 to date); Member of the Board of Directors of the Centre for Fraud Research and Investigation (CFRI) (from October 2016 – to date); Assistant Editor of the *Tanganyika Law Society Law Reports* (from 2016 to date); Chief Editor of the *LST Law Review Journal*; Member of the Board

of Directors of Railway Children Africa (Tanzania) (from 2020 to date; and Member of the Board of Directors of the Women in Law and Development in Africa (WiLDAF, Tanzania Branch) (from December 2020 to 2024). In addition, **Dr. Mashamba** serves on the International Advisory Board of the *East African Law Society Human Rights and Rule of Law Journal*. In July 2024, **Dr. Mashamba** was appointed to serve as a member of the Tanzania Judiciary ADR Committee.

In addition, **Dr. Mashamba**'s work in the ACERWC span from being a Rapporteur of the Bureau, a Special Rapporteur on Children in Armed Conflicts and Child Justice as well as a Special Focal Person for Botswana, Burundi, Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe on the domestication and implementation of international child rights norms at the municipal level. On several occasions, **Dr. Mashamba** has served several times as a member or head of the ACERWC's delegation to States Parties, Regional Economic Communities (REC's) in Africa, a focal person with the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights ('the Banjul Commission') and the African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights, and to the United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child. Some of the remarkable successes of these missions has been the adoption of a Joint General Comment on Ending Child Marriage in Africa, jointly prepared by the Banjul Commission and the ACERWC; and the amendment of the African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child to increase the tenure of the ACERWC's members from a one-five years' term to two-five years' terms.

Selected Consultancy Engagements

Moreover, **Dr. Mashamba** has been acting as a consultant in various areas, particularly in Criminal Justice, including;

1. Formulation of National Guidelines for Care and Support to Orphaned and Vulnerable Children Living in Institutions under auspices of the Social Welfare Department (2003).
2. Formulation of New Tanzanian Children Law (with Recommendations sent to the Chief Parliamentary Draftsman for Consideration by the National Network of Organization Working with Children in Tanzania (NNOC) (2003).
3. Consultant to Plan International (Tanzania) on a survey to assess the impact of Plan's Child Rights Programming in its Programme Units (Geita, Kibaha, Kilosa, Kisarawe, Ilemela, Nyamagana and Temeke Districts) (2005).
4. Member of a Consulting team on carrying out two studies: Juvenile Justice and Access to Justice for under 18's under the Ministry of Constitutional and Legal Affairs in collaboration with UNICEF, **nola** and Children's Legal Centre (based at Essex University, UK) (2011).
5. Consultant for the then Ministry of Community Development, Gender and Children and UNICEF on the preparation of Tanzania's 3rd, 4th and 5th Progress Reports to the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child (2011).
6. Consultant to the then Zanzibar Ministry Social Welfare, Youth, Women and Children Development and UNFPA on the preparation of Tanzania's 7th and 8th Progress Reports to the UN Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women (2011).
7. Consultant for the then Ministry Community Development, Gender and Children in collaboration with UNFPA on the preparation of Tanzania's 7th and 8th Progress Reports to the UN Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women (2014).
8. Consulting for the then Ministry Community Development, Gender and Children on the preparation of Tanzania's 7th and 8th Progress Reports to the UN Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women (Consultancy signed with United

Nations Population Fund, UNFPA) (2014).

9. Consulting for the Tanzania Child Rights Forum on the preparation of Tanzania's CSO Alternative Report to the 3rd, 4th and 5th Progress Reports to the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child (2014).
10. Consultant for *Indevelop* (Sweden) and Embassy of Sweden (Tanzania) on the Evaluation of the Child Protection Programme implemented by Save the Children in Zanzibar and Government of Zanzibar (2014).
11. Consultant to the Government of Botswana and Children and UNICEF on the preparation of Botswana's Combined 2nd and 3rd Periodic Reports to the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child (2002-2007) (2015).
12. Facilitating a National Conference for Women's Rights NGOs on Sexual and Reproductive Health Rights organized by the Tanzania Women Lawyers Association (TAWLA) (3-6 January 2017).
13. Consultant to the Government of Tanzania and UNICEF on the convening and preparation of an Annual Review Report on the Implementation of the Multi-sectoral Plan to Prevent Violence against Children in Tanzania (2017).
14. Consultant to the Minister for Constitutional and Legal Affairs (MOCLA) and UNICEF on the Evaluation of the Five-Year Strategy for Progressive Child Justice (2017-2018).
15. Consulting Trainer of Aspiring Arbitrators, Mediators, Negotiators and Reconciliators for Accreditation under the new Tanzanian Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) Legal Regime under the auspices of the Tanzania International Arbitration Centre (TIAC) and the Minister for Constitutional and Legal Affairs (MOCLA) (March – June 2021).
16. Consultant to the East African Human Rights Institute (EAHRI) and the Tanzania Human Rights Defenders Coalition on the study of human rights education in tertiary colleges and universities in Tanzania (April-July 2021).
17. Consultant to the Women in Law and Development in Africa (Tanzanian Chapter) on Advocating for Reform of the Inheritance and Marriage Laws in Tanzania (June 2021 – July 2022).
18. Lead a Consultant with the Minister for Constitutional and Legal Affairs (MOCLA) in preparing Training Manuals for Aspiring Arbitrators, Mediators, Negotiators and Reconciliators for Accreditation under the new Tanzanian Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) Legal Regime (June 2021 – February 2022).
19. Lead a Consultant with the Minister for Constitutional and Legal Affairs (MOCLA) in preparing a Judicial Officers' Guide for Court Support to ADR under the new Tanzanian Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) Legal Regime (June 2021 – February 2022).
20. Consultant for the Women in Law and Development in Africa (WiLDAF) on Preparing a Consultative Paper for the Reform of Inheritance Laws in Tanzania (November – December 2021).
21. Consultant for the Women in Law and Development in Africa (WiLDAF) on Consultant for the Women in Law and Development in Africa (WiLDAF) on Preparing a Consultative Paper (*Bango Kitita*) for the Reform of Inheritance Laws in Tanzania (November – December 2021).
22. Consultant for the Women in Law and Development in Africa (WiLDAF) on Preparing a Position Paper on the Need for Enhance a 50:50 Proportional Representation of Women and Men in Tanzania's Political and Public Leadership (April – May 2022).
23. Consultant for the Women in Law and Development in Africa (WiLDAF) on Preparing a Position Paper on the Need for Improved Frameworks on Women Participation in

Multi-Party Democracy in Tanzania (May – June 2022).

24. Lead Consultant – Consultancy to Carry out a Study on the Five Years of the Legal Aid Act No. 1 of 2017: Efficiency and Efficacy Enhancing Access to Justice in Tanzania, commissioned by the Legal Services Facility (Reference: LSF/69/LAA- T) (May – July 2022).
25. Consultant for the Women in Law and Development in Africa (WiLDAF – Tanzania Chapter) on Preparing a Position Paper on the Need for Improved Frameworks on Women Participation in Multi-Party Democracy in Tanzania (May – June 2022).
26. Consultant for the Tanzanian Women Parliamentary Group (TPWG) and Women in Law and Development in Africa (WiLDAF – Tanzania Chapter) on Reforming the Tanzanian Parliamentary Standing Orders (June 2020) to Mainstream Gender Sensitive Parliament (GSP) (November 2022 – April 2023).
27. Conducting Research on Entrenching Effective Access to Justice in the Tanzania Criminal Justice and making Recommendations to the Othman Chande’s Criminal Justice Reform Commission; Commissioned by the Legal Service Facility (LSF), Dar es Salaam (March-April 2023).
28. Conducting Research on Ensuring Effective Access to Justice for Children in the Tanzania Criminal Justice and making Recommendations to the Othman Chande’s Criminal Justice Reform Commission; Commissioned by the Tanzania Child Rights Forum (TCRF), Dar es Salaam (April 2023).
29. Conducting Research on Legal Recognition of Certified Fraud Examiners (CFEs) and Private Investigators in the Tanzania Criminal Justice and making Recommendations to the Othman Chande’s Criminal Justice Reform Commission; Commissioned by the Association of Certified Fraud Examiners – Tanzania Chapter (ACFE-T), Dar es Salaam (April-May 2023).
30. Conducting Expert Analysis on Othman Chande’s Criminal Justice Reform Commission concerning Tanzanian international commitments and where EU actors could support the reform; commissioner by the EU and Enabel, Brussels, Belgium (November-December 2023).
31. Lead Consultant for a Consultancy Assignment on Conducting an Assessment of the Implementation of the Whistleblower and Witness Protection Act (Cap. 446) through Pilot Regions of the BSAAT Project (Dar es Salaam, Mbeya, Arusha, Mwanza & Dodoma in Lot 2) under the Ministry of Constitutional and legal Affairs (February-May 2024).
32. Lead Consultant for a Consultancy Assignment on Conducting a Needs Assessment for Establishing a Whistleblower and Witness Protection Fund through Pilot Regions of the BSAAT Project (Dar es Salaam, Mbeya, Arusha, Mwanza & Dodoma) under the Ministry of Constitutional and Legal Affairs commissioned to the DRM Co. Ltd. (March-July 2024).
33. An independent expert for preparing training materials and conducting ADR workshops in the GIZ project “Promotion of Rule of Law and the Judiciary in Africa (PRoLA),” contracted by between GFA Consulting Group GmbH (Eulenkrugstraße 82 D-22359 Hamburg Germany), June – September 2024.
34. Conducting a review of national legal and policy frameworks on inclusion and non-discrimination based on sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression in Tanzania, commissioned by the World Bank, April – May 2025.
35. Participating in a consultancy assignment commissioned by the Ministry of Constitutional and Legal Affairs (MoCLA) to the Law School of Tanzania (LST) to

conduct an assessment of legal services in Tanzania as a consultant, May – November 2025.

36. Team Leader in a consultancy assignment commissioned by the Ministry of Constitutional and Legal Affairs (MoCLA) to the DRM Co. Ltd. to conduct an evaluation of the implementation of the Second Child Justice Strategy in Mainland Tanzania(2020/2021-2024/2025), July – October 2025.
37. Team Leader in a consultancy to review the Arbitration Act (Cap. 15 R.E. 2023) commissioners by the Ministry of Constitutional and Legal Affairs (MoCLA) and conducted by the Tanzania Law Reform Commission, November 2024 – October 2025.
38. Team Leader in a consultancy to review the National Sports Council of Tanzania Act (No. 12 of 1967) and its Regulations commissioned by the National Sports Council of Tanzania, September – December 2025.

Selected Publications

A. BOOKS

1. Mashamba, J.C., *Using the Law to Protect Children Rights in Tanzania: An Unfinished Business*, Working Papers and Articles, (Editor), (Dar es Salaam: National Organization for Legal Assistance, 2004).
2. Mashamba, J.C., *Human Rights in Pemba: Reflections on the Pemba May 2003 By-Elections* (Dar es Salaam: National Organization for Legal Assistance, 2006).
3. Mashamba, J.C., *Introduction to Family Law in Tanzania* (Dar es Salaam: National Organization for Legal Assistance, 2010).
4. Mashamba, J.C., *Judicial Protection of Civil and Political Rights in Tanzania: Cases, Materials and Commentary* (Dar es Salaam: National Organization for Legal Assistance, 2010).
5. Mashamba, J.C., *Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) in Tanzania: Law and Practice* (Dar es Salaam: Mkuki na Nyota Publishers, 2014).
6. Mashamba, J.C. and M.S. Hussain, *Child Rights and the Law in East Africa* (Nairobi: Law Africa Publishing, 2014).
7. Mashamba, J.C., *Arbitration Law and Practice in Tanzania* (Dar es Salaam: Theophilus Enterprises Ltd., 2015).
8. Mashamba, J.C., *Annotated Civil Procedure and Practice in the Court of Appeal of Tanzania* (Nairobi: Law Africa Publishing, 2016).
9. Mashamba, J.C., *Judicial Protection of Civil and Political rights in Tanzania* (Nairobi: Law Africa Publishing, 2016).
10. Mashamba, J.C., *Introduction to Family Law in Tanzania* (2nd edn., Nairobi: Law Africa Publishing, 2017).
11. Mashamba, J.C., *Litigating Human Rights in African Institutions: Law, Procedures and Practice* (Nairobi: Law Africa Publishing, 2017).
12. Mashamba, J.C. and K. Kiwara, *Civil Litigation: A Practitioners' Manual* (Dar es Salaam: Theophilus Enterprises Ltd., 2018).
13. Mashamba, J.C., and K. Kiwara, *Criminal Litigation: A Practitioners' Manual* (Dar es Salaam: Theophilus Enterprises Ltd., 2018).
14. Mashamba, J.C., *Advocacy Skills in Civil Litigation: A Practitioners' Manual* (Dar es Salaam: Theophilus Enterprises Ltd., 2018).
15. Mashamba, J.C., *Fraud Law in Tanzania: Prevention, Detection, Investigation and*

Prosecution Strategies (Dar es Salaam: Theophilus Enterprises Ltd., 2018).

16. Mashamba, J.C., *Judicial Review Litigation in Tanzania* (Dar es Salaam: Dispute Resolution & Management Ltd., 2021, forthcoming).
17. Mashamba, J.C., *Labour Dispute Resolution: A Practitioner's Manual* (Dar es Salaam: Dispute Resolution & Management Ltd., 2021).
18. Mashamba, J.C., *International Arbitration in East Africa* (Dar es Salaam: LexLaw Publishing and Dispute Resolution & Management Ltd., 2021).
19. Mashamba, J.C., *A Compendium of Cases on Arbitration and Other Alternative Dispute Mechanisms in Tanzania* (Dar es Salaam: LexLaw Publishing and Dispute Resolution & Management Ltd., 2022).
20. Mashamba, J.C., V. Lihiru and J. Ulimwengu (editors), *Thirty Years of Multiparty Democracy in Tanzania 1992-2022: Reflection on the Progress, Challenges and Opportunities* (Dar es Salaam: Legal and Human Rights Centre, 2023).
21. Mashamba, J.C., P.F. Kihwelo and F. Mirindo (editors), *A Dream Coming to Fruition: A Biography of Justice Robert Kisanga* (Dar es Salaam: Juris Publishers, 2024).
22. Mashamba, J.C., *A Compilation of Cases on Arbitration and Other Alternative Dispute Resolution Mechanisms in Tanzania* (Dar es Salaam: DRM Co. Ltd., 2024).
23. Mashamba, J.C., *A Digest of Cases on Arbitration and Other Alternative Dispute Resolution Mechanisms in Tanzania* (Dar es Salaam: DRM Co. Ltd., 2025).
24. Mashamba, J.C., *Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) in Tanzania: Law and Practice* (2nd edition) (Dar es Salaam: DRM Co. Ltd. and LexLaw Publishing, 2025).
25. Mashamba, J.C., *Arbitration Law and Practice in Tanzania* (2nd edition) (Dar es Salaam: DRM Co. Ltd. and LexLaw Publishing, 2025).
26. Mashamba, J.C., *International Arbitration in East Africa* (2nd edition) (Dar es Salaam: DRM Co. Ltd. and LexLaw Publishing, 2025).
27. Mashamba, J.C., *International Investment Treaties: Their Application and Implications in Tanzania* (Dar es Salaam: DRM Co. Ltd. and LexLaw Publishing, 2025).

B. CHAPTERS IN BOOKS

1. Mashamba, J.C., "Basic Elements and Principles to be Incorporated in a New Children Statute in Tanzania," in Mashamba, C.J. (Editor), *Using the Law to Protect Children Rights in Tanzania: An Unfinished Business*, Working Papers and Articles, a publication of nola.
2. Mashamba, J.C., "Emerging Issues in Diverting Juvenile Offenders from Criminal Justice System: The Socio-Cultural Realities, Economics and Politics of Administration of Juvenile Justice in Tanzania," in SORENSEN, J.J. and Jepsen, J. (eds.), *Juvenile Justice in Transition: Bringing the Convention on the Rights of the Child to Work in Africa and Nepal*, Copenhagen: Danish Institute for Human Rights, 2005.
3. Mashamba, J.C., "The Complementarity between the African Court and the Committee of Experts on the Rights and Welfare of the Child," in Pan African Lawyers' Union (ed.), *Guide to Complementarity within the African Human Rights System*, Arusha: Pan African lawyers' Union, 2014.
4. Mashamba, J.C., V. Lihiru and J. Ulimwengu, "General Overview of the Reintroduction of Multiparty Democracy in Tanzania," in Mashamba, J.C., V. Lihiru and J. Ulimwengu (eds.), *Thirty Years of Multiparty Democracy in Tanzania 1992-2022: Reflection on Progress, Challenges and Opportunities* (Dar es Salaam: Legal and Human Rights Centre, 2023).

5. Mashamba, J.C., “Thirty Years of Multiparty Democracy: Critical Examination of the Constitutional, Legal and Institutional Frameworks for Enhancing Citizens’ Participation in Multi-party Democratic Processes in Tanzania,” in Mashamba, J.C., V. Lihiru and J. Ulimwengu (eds.), *Thirty Years of Multiparty Democracy in Tanzania 1992-2022: Reflection on Progress, Challenges and Opportunities* (Dar es Salaam: Legal and Human Rights Centre, 2023).
6. Mashamba, J.C., “Constitutional Litigation,” in Mashamba, J.C., P.F. Kihwelo and F. Mirindo (editors), *A Dream Coming to Fruition: A Biography of Justice Robert Kisanga* (Dar es Salaam: Juris Publishers, 2024).

C. ARTICLES IN JOURNALS

1. Mashamba, J.C., “Introducing Diversion in the Administration of Juvenile Justice in Tanzania: A Case that needs Immediate Response,” *The Tanzania Lawyer*, June 2005 Issue.
2. Mashamba, J.C., “The Right of People to Participate in the Governance of Public Affairs in Tanzania,” Vol. III No. 3, *The Justice Review*, September 2006.
3. Mashamba, J.C., “Towards Effective Prevention and Combating of Corruption in Tanzania,” Vol. IV No. 4, *The Justice Review*, March 2007.
4. Mashamba, J.C., “Are Economic, Social and Cultural Rights Judicially Enforceable?” Vol. I No. 1, *The Open University Law Journal*, July 2007.
5. Mashamba, J.C., “The Promotion of Basic Employee Rights in Tanzania,” Vol. 7 No. 2, *African Human Rights Law Journal*, November 2007.
6. Mashamba, J.C., “Controlling Public Maladministration: Lessons from the Danish *Folketings Ombudsmand*,” Vol. VI No. 6, *The Justice Review*, December 2007.
7. Mashamba, J.C., “The Right to Property without Adequate Legal Protection in Tanzania,” Vol. I No. 2, *The Open University Law Journal*, December 2007.
8. Mashamba, J.C., “Pre-Empting Justice: The Repugnancy of Customary Law in Tanzania,” Vol. II No. 1, *The Tanzania Lawyer*, 2008.
9. Mashamba, J.C., “Using Directive Principles of State Policy to Interpret Socio-Economic Rights into the Tanzanian Bill of Rights,” Vol. II No. 1, *The Law Reformer Journal*, 2009.
10. Mashamba, J.C., “Are Economic, Social and Cultural Rights Judicially Enforceable?” Vo. 15 No. 2, *East African Journal of Peace and Human Rights*, 2009.
11. Mashamba, J.C., “Legal Protection of Working Children in Tanzania” Vol. 1 No. 1, *St. Augustine University Law Journal*, 2011.
12. Mashamba, J.C. and M.S. Hussain, “Participatory and Sustainable Forest Management in Tanzania: Policy and Legal Frameworks”, *International Journal of Environmental Consumerism (IJEC)* (India).
13. Mashamba, J.C. and M.S. Hussain, “Protection of the Rights of Children in Conflict with the Law: A Human Rights Perspective”, (2012) 3 *SCC J-1* (India).
14. Mashamba, J.C. and M.S. Hussain, “The African Regional Human Rights System: In Search for an Effective Court of Human and Peoples’ Rights”, *Law Profiles Journal* (India), Vol. 3 Issue 7, July 2012.
15. Mashamba, J.C., “Criminal Capacity and the Minimum Age of Criminal Responsibility of Children in Tanzania: A Critical Examination,” Vol. 1 No. 3, *The Tanzania Lawyer*, 2012.

16. Mashamba, J.C., "Taking Stock of the Human Rights Protection Mandate of the African Human Rights Commission 25 Years After its Establishment," *The Open University Law Journal* 2013, Vol. 4, No. 1 (pp. 53-82)
17. Mashamba, J.C., "The Need to Constitutionalize Children's Rights in Tanzania: Inputting the Constitutional Review and Re-Writing Process," *The Tanzania Lawyer*, Vol. 1 No. 1, 2014 (pp. 1-53).
18. Mashamba, J.C. and P. Kihwelo, "Global Protection of Children's Rights and its Impact on Contemporary Conceptualization of Children's Rights," *The Open University Law Journal*, 2014, Vol. 5, No. 1 (pp.84-97).
19. Mashamba, J.C. and M.S. Hussain, "The Impact of International Instruments on Child Rights: Constitutionalization of Children's Rights with Special Reference to East Africa," *Eastern Africa Law Review*, 2014, Vol. 41, No. 1 (pp. 97-114).
20. Mashamba, J.C., "Merging the African Human Rights Court with the African Court of Justice and the Power to Try International Crimes," *Zanzibar Yearbook of Law*, Vol. 5, 2015 (pp. 121-170).
21. Mashamba, J.C and M.S. Hussain., "ADR in the African Cultural Scenario: The Quest for Restoration of Harmony and Relationship," *The Open University Law Journal*, Vol. 6, No. 1, March 2015 (pp. 1-23).
22. Mashamba, J.C., "The Law and Procedure on Litigation of Human Rights in Tanzania: An Appraisal of the New Rules of Procedure," *LST Law Review*, Vol. 1, Issue 1, Jan. – June 2016 (pp. 36-60).
23. Mashamba, J.C., "The Role of the Judiciary in Effecting Customary Change in Tanzania: A Critical Review of Elizabeth Stephen & Another v A.G.," *The Tanzania Lawyer*, *IJTLS* 1, 2017 (pp. 1-68)
24. Mashamba, J.C., "Child Protection – What Have We Learnt and Where to Now," *The Open University Law Journal*, 2017.
25. Mashamba, J.C., "State Reporting in the African Human Rights System: A Critical Appraisal," *Zanzibar Yearbook of Law*, Vol. 7, 2017 (pp. 25-66)
26. Mashamba, J.C., "Reparations in the African Human Rights System: Analysis of the Evolving Jurisprudence," *Zanzibar Yearbook of Law*, Vol. 8, 2018 (pp. 63-115)
27. Mashamba, J.C., "Enhancing Access to Justice for Accused Persons in Tanzania: A Preliminary Appraisal of the Legal Aid Act in Light of the Jurisprudence of International Human Rights Tribunals," *The Tanzania Legal Aid Journal*, Vol. 1 No. 1, 2019
28. Mashamba, J.C., "Legal Aid in Non-Litigation Dispute Settlement Mechanisms in Tanzania: An Assessment of the Legal Framework and Practice," *The Tanzania Legal Aid Journal*, Vol. 1 No. 1, 2020.
29. Mashamba, J.C., "Child Protection in Armed Conflict Situations in Africa: The Quest for Adopting Effective Continental, Regional and Domestic Monitoring Mechanisms," *East African Law Society Human Rights and Rule of Law Journal*, Vol. 2, 2024.
30. Mashamba, J.C., "Critical Examination of Investor-State Dispute Settlement: Its Application and Implications in Tanzania," *International Investment Law Journal*, Vol. 5, Issue 2, July 2025.
31. Mashamba, J.C. and A.H. Maro, "The Application of the Public Policy Exception to the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards in Tanzania in Comparison with Selected Common Law Jurisdictions, " *LST Law Review Journal*, Vol. 3, July 2025.

Dr. Mashamba has an excellent knowledge of, and is fluent in, English and Kiswahili. His professional legal practice and his many publications reflect this reality.

REFEREES:

- Prof. Adelardus Kilangi,
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